

BAYPORT MITIGATION

Fall 2018 Monitoring Report

USACE Permit No.: SAJ-1997-07427 (SP-SWA), issued 7/9/2018

Permittee: DJFO, Inc.
c/o: Jay Odom
P.O. Box 1735
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Responsible Party for Monitoring: Northwest Florida Water Management District
81 Water Management Drive
Havana, FL 32333

Dates of Inspection: 12/13/2018 & 1/15/2019

Summary

This project (Bayport Mitigation) compensates for impacts to 6.55 acres of jurisdictional wetlands (hydric pine flatwoods) associated with a commercial development on CR 3280 in Freeport, Florida (DJFO, Inc.). Mitigation, as authorized by SAJ-1997-07427 (SP-SWA), will restore 55.6 acres of hydric pine flatwoods / mixed forested wetlands within the Devils Swamp area of the Northwest Florida Water Management District (NFWFMD) Choctawhatchee River Water Management Area. The offsite mitigation area is located approximately six miles southeast of the impact along an unnamed dirt road east of the unincorporated community of Bunker. Prior to NFWFMD acquisition in 1992, the site had been converted to slash pine plantation.

As described in SAJ-1997-07427 (SP-SWA), the mitigation area is divided into four management polygons (A – D). The USACE permit describes Polygons A, C and D as wet prairie, and Polygon B as hydric pine flatwoods. However, the correct community composition designation is hydric pine flatwoods for Polygons A, B and D; mixed forested wetlands with hydric pine flatwood inclusions for Polygon C.

Mitigation activities implemented-to-date include 1) baseline monitoring (August 2017), 2) shrub reduction (October 2017), 3) prescribed fire (February 2018), 4) repeat panoramic photography (August 2017, March 2018, September 2018), and 5) post-baseline quantitative vegetation monitoring (April 2018 and December 2018 / January 2019).

Performance stands, as specified in SAJ-1997-07427 (SP-SWA), were met in 2018. However, the resprouting of shrubs will necessitate additional treatment to stay within shrub cover targets.

Performance Standards

Special Condition No. 9, Performance Standards, USACE SAJ-1997-07427 SP-SWA	Status
a. Within Mitigation Area A, reduce tree density to no more than 200 trees per acre and reduce shrub coverage to less than 5% cover, by January 2019	Tree cover reduced to \leq 200/Acre in 2017. Shrub cover reduced to <5% in 2017/2018; however, shrub resprouting in Summer 2018 will necessitate additional treatments.
b. Within Mitigation Area B, reduce tree density to no more than 400 trees per acre and reduce shrub coverage to less than 5% cover, by January 2019.	Tree cover reduced to \leq 400/Acre in 2017. Shrub cover reduced to <5% in 2017/2018; however, shrub resprouting in Summer 2018 will necessitate additional treatments.
c. Within Mitigation Area C, reduce tree density to no more than 200 trees per acre and reduce shrub coverage to less than 5% cover, by January 2019.	Tree cover reduced to \leq 200/Acre in 2017. Shrub cover reduced to <5% in 2017/2018; however, shrub resprouting in Summer 2018 will necessitate additional treatments.
d. Within Mitigation Area D, reduce tree density to no more than 200 trees per acre and reduce shrub coverage to less than 5% cover, by January 2019.	Tree cover reduced to \leq 200/Acre in 2017. Shrub cover reduced to <5% in 2017/2018; however, shrub resprouting in Summer 2018 will necessitate additional treatments.
e. Conduct prescribed burns of Mitigation Areas A, B, C, and D on 2-3 year cycles with the first burn occurring no later than March 2019.	Prescribed fire implemented in all polygons 2/22/2018; fire regime will continue on 2-3 year cycles.
f. Actively manage Mitigation Areas A, C, and D as wet prairie ecosystems and actively manage Mitigation Area B as a hydric pine flatwood ecosystem.	Mitigation Polygons are actively being restored to appropriate, natural wetland communities. Correct community composition designation is hydric pine flatwoods for Polygons A, B and D; mixed forested wetlands with hydric pine flatwood inclusions in Polygon C
g. Conduct annual monitoring of Mitigation Areas A, B, C, and D in accordance with the Monitoring and Reporting Timeframes special condition of this authorization.	Monitoring is being conducted in accordance with permit conditions.
h. Cover of Category I and II invasive exotic plant species, pursuant to the most current list established by the Florida Exotic Pest Plant Council at http://www.fleppc.org , shall total less than 1 percent.	Cover of Category I & II invasive exotic plant species is <1%.

Quantitative Monitoring

Percent vegetation cover was measured in 1 m² quadrats (10-foot intervals) along eight 150-foot transects (two transects per management polygon). The percent coverage for each species (and bare ground or open water) was determined by adding all quadrat observations together and dividing the total coverage by the cover of each species within each transect. This represents a modified Daubenmire cover scale where vegetation species statistics are used to determine the percent cover by bare ground, water and plant species.

Shrub density was monitored within each mitigation polygon using five 1 m² quadrats established at random. Within each quadrat, the number of rooted shrub stems were counted.

Transect A1 (Polygon A; Hydric Pine Flatwoods Restoration)

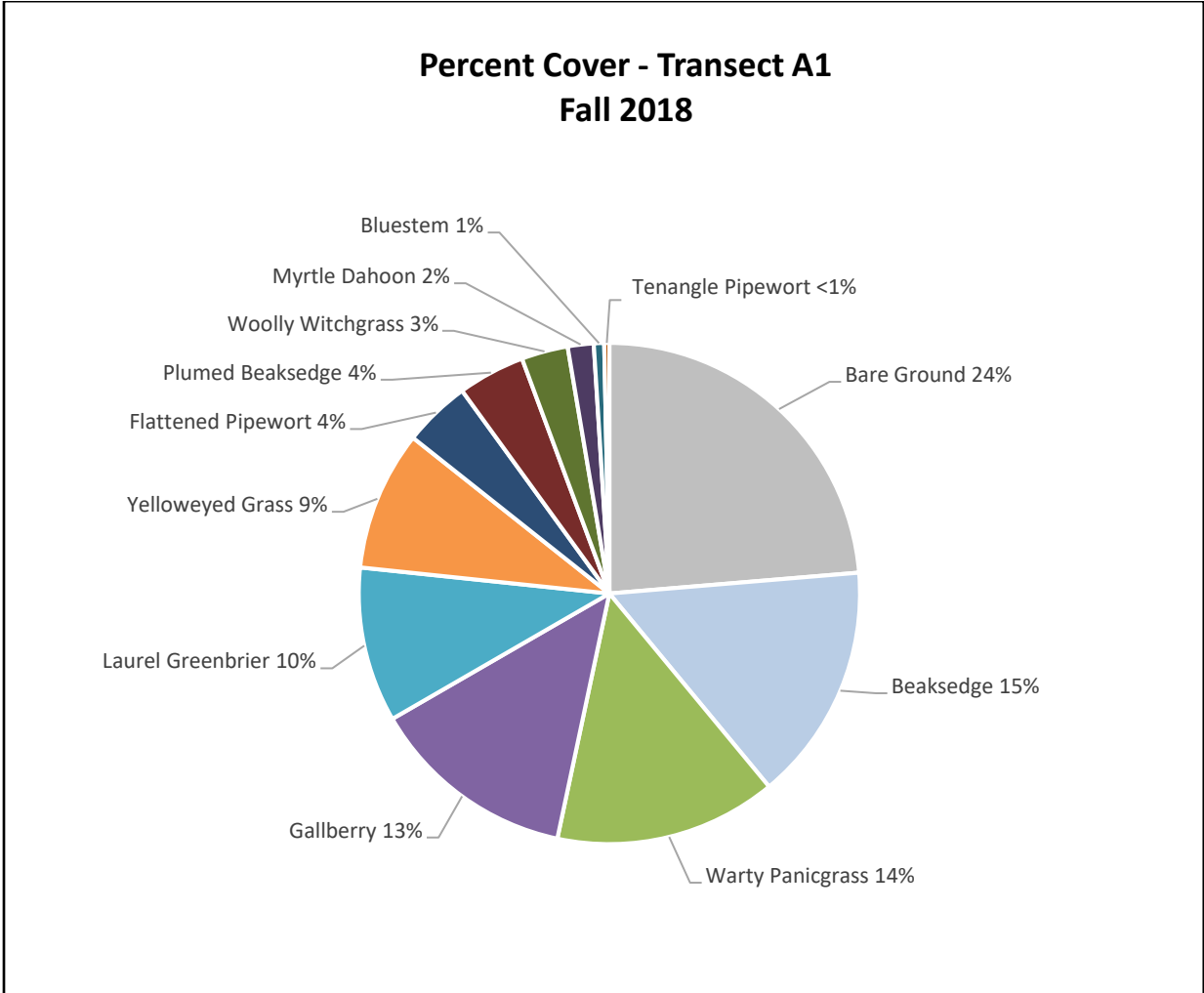


Table 1. Transect A1

Scientific Name	Common Name	Percent Cover Across Transect*
<i>Andropogon spp.</i>	Bluestem	0.7
<i>Dichanthelium scabriusculum</i>	Woolly Witchgrass	3.0
<i>Eriocaulon compressum</i>	Flattened Pipewort	4.3
<i>Eriocaulon decangulare</i>	Tenangle Pipewort	0.3
<i>Ilex glabra</i>	Gallberry	13.3
<i>Ilex myrtifolia</i>	Myrtle Dahoon	1.7
<i>Kellochloa verrucosa</i>	Warty Panicgrass	14.3
<i>Rhynchospora plumosa</i>	Plumed Beaksedge	4.3
<i>Rhynchospora spp.</i>	Beaksedge	15.3
<i>Smilax laurifolia</i>	Laurel Greenbrier	10.0
<i>Xyris spp.</i>	Yelloweyed Grass	9.0
Bare ground	Bare ground	23.7
		100.0

*Due to rounding, percent cover may not add up to precisely 100.0%.

Transect A2 (Polygon A; Hydric Pine Flatwoods Restoration)

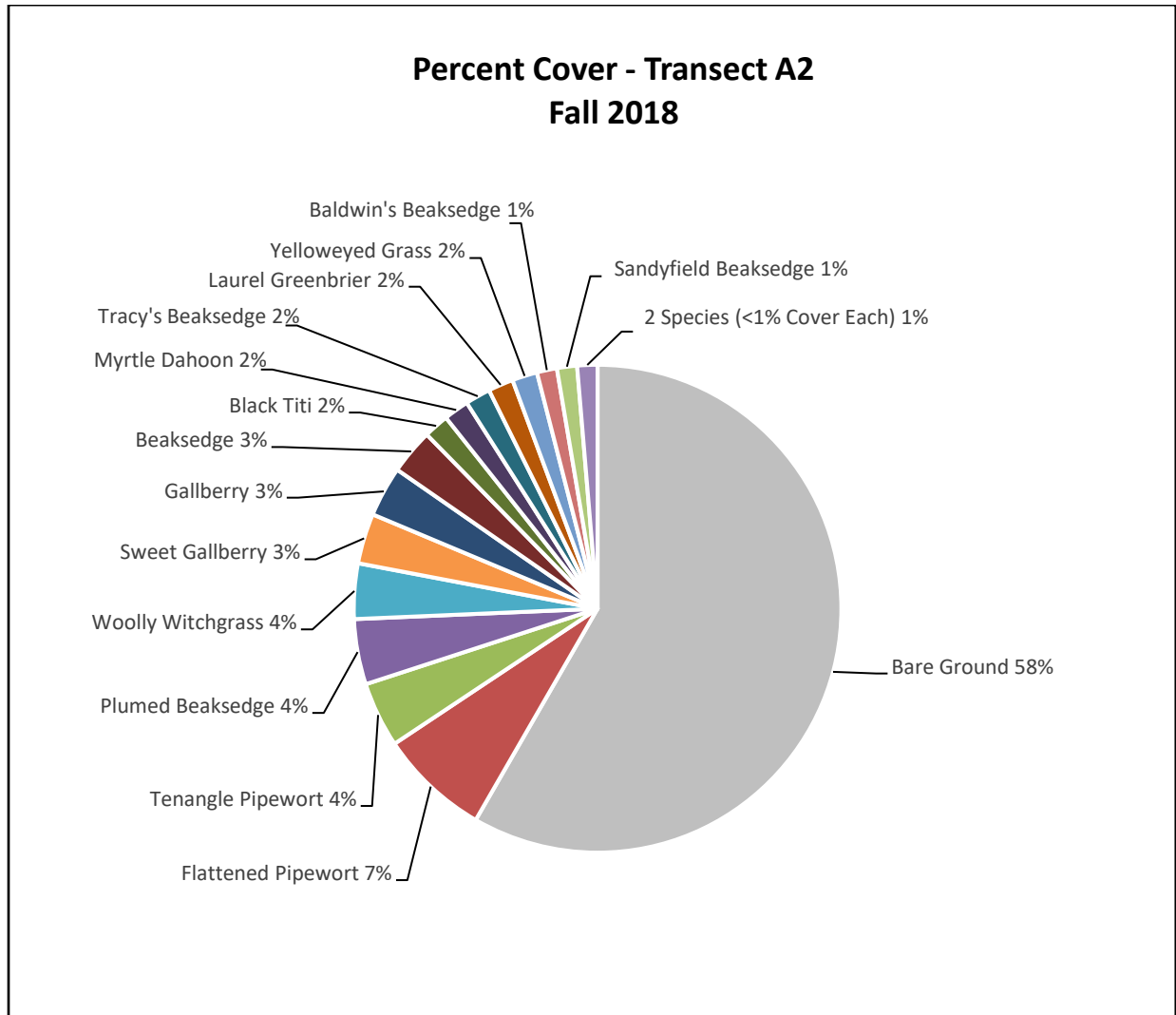


Table 2. Transect A2

Scientific Name	Common Name	Percent Cover Across Transect*
<i>Cliftonia monophylla</i>	Black Titi	1.7
<i>Cyperus spp.</i>	Flatsedge	0.7
<i>Dichanthelium scabriusculum</i>	Woolly Witchgrass	3.7
<i>Eriocaulon compressum</i>	Flattened Pipewort	7.3
<i>Eriocaulon decangulare</i>	Tenangle Pipewort	4.3
<i>Ilex coriacea</i>	Sweet Gallberry	3.3
<i>Ilex glabra</i>	Gallberry	3.3
<i>Ilex myrtifolia</i>	Myrtle Dahoon	1.7
<i>Rhynchospora baldwinii</i>	Baldwin's Beaksedge	1.3
<i>Rhynchospora megalocarpa</i>	Sandyfield Beaksedge	1.3
<i>Rhynchospora plumosa</i>	Plumed Beaksedge	4.3
<i>Rhynchospora spp.</i>	Beaksedge	3.0
<i>Rhynchospora tracyi</i>	Tracy's Beaksedge	1.7
<i>Scleria spp.</i>	Nutrush	0.7
<i>Smilax laurifolia</i>	Laurel Greenbrier	1.7
<i>Xyris spp.</i>	Yelloweyed Grass	1.7
Bare ground	Bare Ground	58.3
		100.0

*Due to rounding, percent cover may not add up to precisely 100.0%.

Transect B1 (Polygon B; Hydric Pine Flatwoods Restoration)

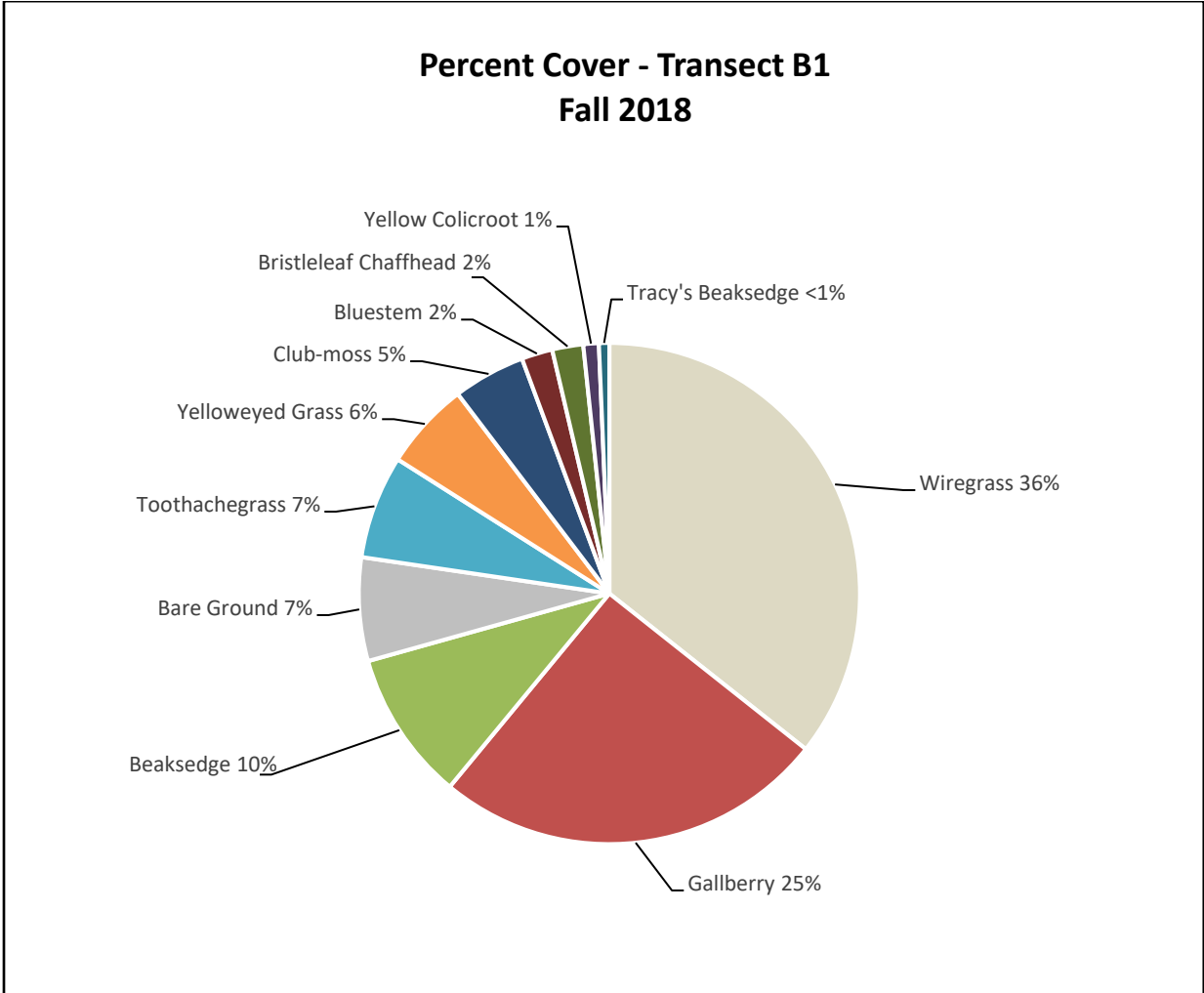


Table 3. Transect B1

Scientific Name	Common Name	Percent Cover Across Transect*
<i>Aletris lutea</i>	Yellow Colicroot	1.0
<i>Andropogon spp.</i>	Bluestem	2.0
<i>Aristida stricta</i>	Wiregrass	35.7
<i>Carphephorus pseudoliatris</i>	Bristleleaf Chaffhead	2.0
<i>Ctenium aromaticum</i>	Toothachegrass	6.7
<i>Ilex glabra</i>	Gallberry	25.3
<i>Lycopodiella spp.</i>	Club-moss	4.7
<i>Rhynchospora spp.</i>	Beaksedge	9.7
<i>Rhynchospora tracyi</i>	Tracy's Beaksedge	0.7
<i>Xyris spp.</i>	Yelloweyed Grass	5.7
Bare Ground	Bare Ground	6.7
		100.0

*Due to rounding, percent cover may not add up to precisely 100.0%.

Transect B2 (Polygon B; Hydric Pine Flatwoods Restoration)

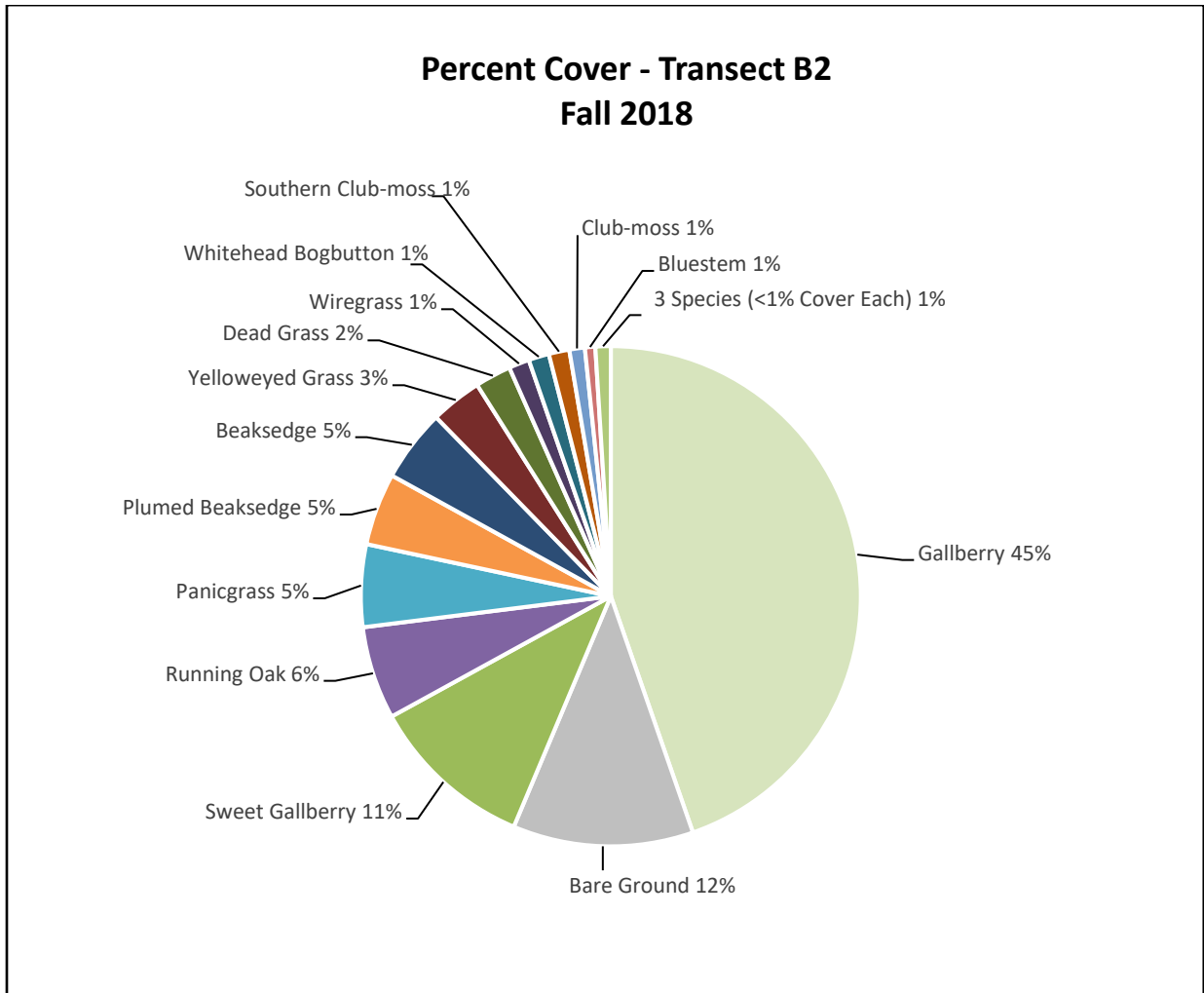


Table 4. Transect B2

Scientific Name	Common Name	Percent Cover Across Transect*
<i>Andropogon spp.</i>	Bluestem	0.7
<i>Aristida stricta</i>	Wiregrass	1.3
<i>Dead grass</i>	Dead Grass	2.3
<i>Ilex coriacea</i>	Sweet Gallberry	10.7
<i>Ilex glabra</i>	Gallberry	44.7
<i>Ilex vomitoria</i>	Yaupon	0.3
<i>Lachnocaulon anceps</i>	Whitehead Bogbutton	1.3
<i>Lycopodiella appressa</i>	Southern Club-moss	1.3
<i>Lycopodiella spp.</i>	Club-moss	1.0
<i>Panicum spp.</i>	Panicgrass	5.3
<i>Quercus pumila</i>	Running Oak	6.0
<i>Rhynchospora plumosa</i>	Plumed Beaksedge	4.7
<i>Rhynchospora spp.</i>	Beaksedge	4.7
<i>Rhynchospora tracyi</i>	Tracy's Beaksedge	0.3
<i>Serenoa repens</i>	Saw Palmetto	0.3
<i>Xyris spp.</i>	Yelloweyed Grass	3.3
Bare ground	Bare Ground	11.7
		100.0

*Due to rounding, percent cover may not add up to precisely 100.0%.

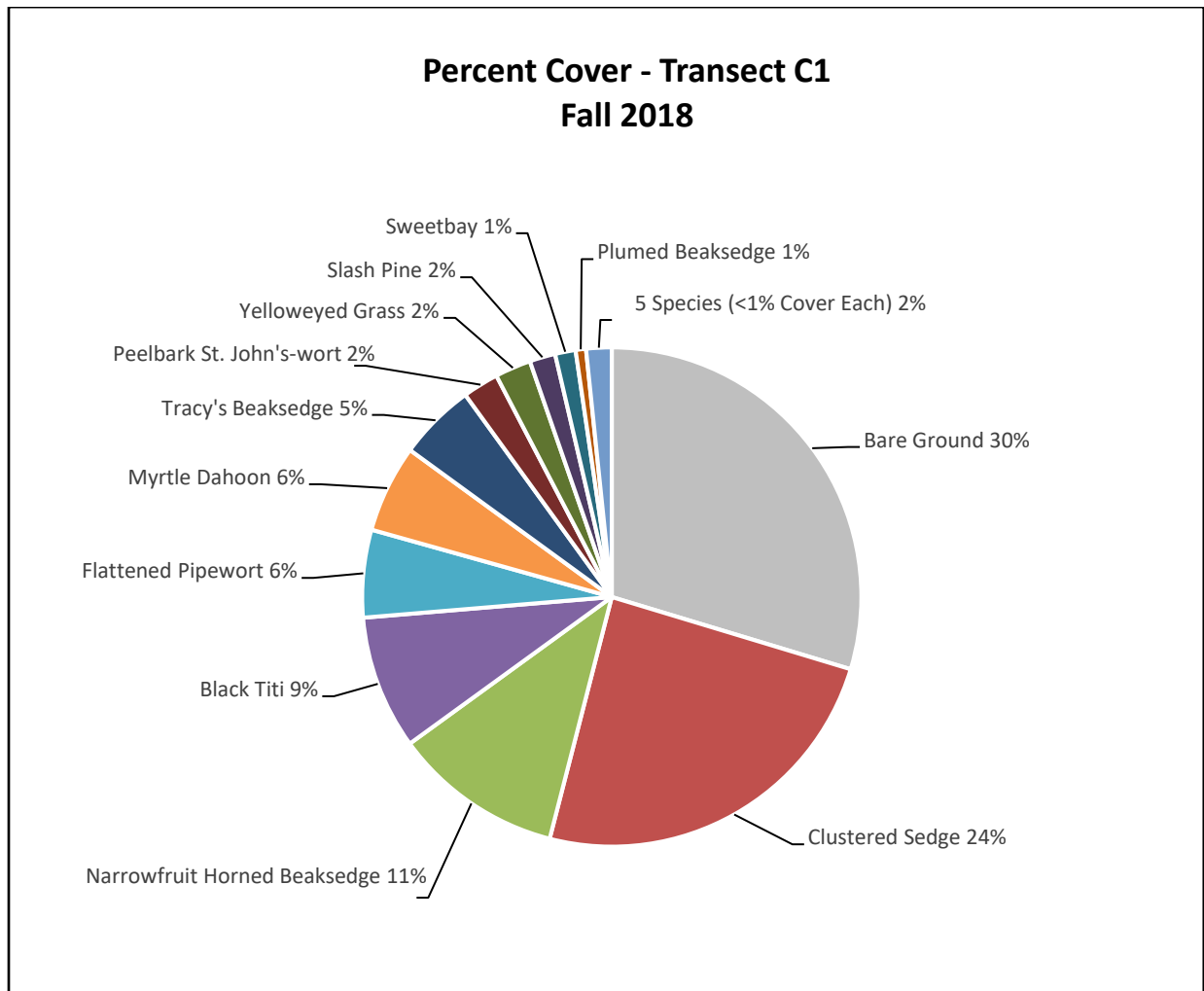
Transect C1 (Polygon C; Mixed Forested Wetlands w/Hydric Pine Flatwood Restoration)

Table 5. Transect C1

Scientific Name	Common Name	Percent Cover Across Transect*
<i>Andropogon spp.</i>	Bluestem	0.3
<i>Aristida stricta</i>	Wiregrass	0.3
<i>Carex glaucescens</i>	Clustered Sedge	24.3
<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Coastal Sweetpepperbush	0.3
<i>Cliftonia monophylla</i>	Black Titi	8.7
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Eastern Daisy Fleabane	0.3
<i>Eriocaulon compressum</i>	Flattened Pipewort	5.7
<i>Hypericum fasciculatum</i>	Peelbark St. John's-wort	2.3
<i>Ilex myrtifolia</i>	Myrtle Dahoon	5.7
<i>Lycopodiella spp.</i>	Club-moss	0.3
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	Sweetbay	1.3
<i>Pinus elliotii</i>	Slash Pine	1.7
<i>Rhynchospora inundata</i>	Narrowfruit Horned Beaksedge	11.0
<i>Rhynchospora plumosa</i>	Plumed Beaksedge	0.7
<i>Rhynchospora tracyi</i>	Tracy's Beaksedge	5.0
<i>Xyris spp.</i>	Yelloweyed Grass	2.3
Bare ground	Bare Ground	29.7
		100.0

*Due to rounding, percent cover may not add up to precisely 100.0%.

Transect C2 (Polygon C; Mixed Forested Wetlands w/Hydric Pine Flatwood Restoration)

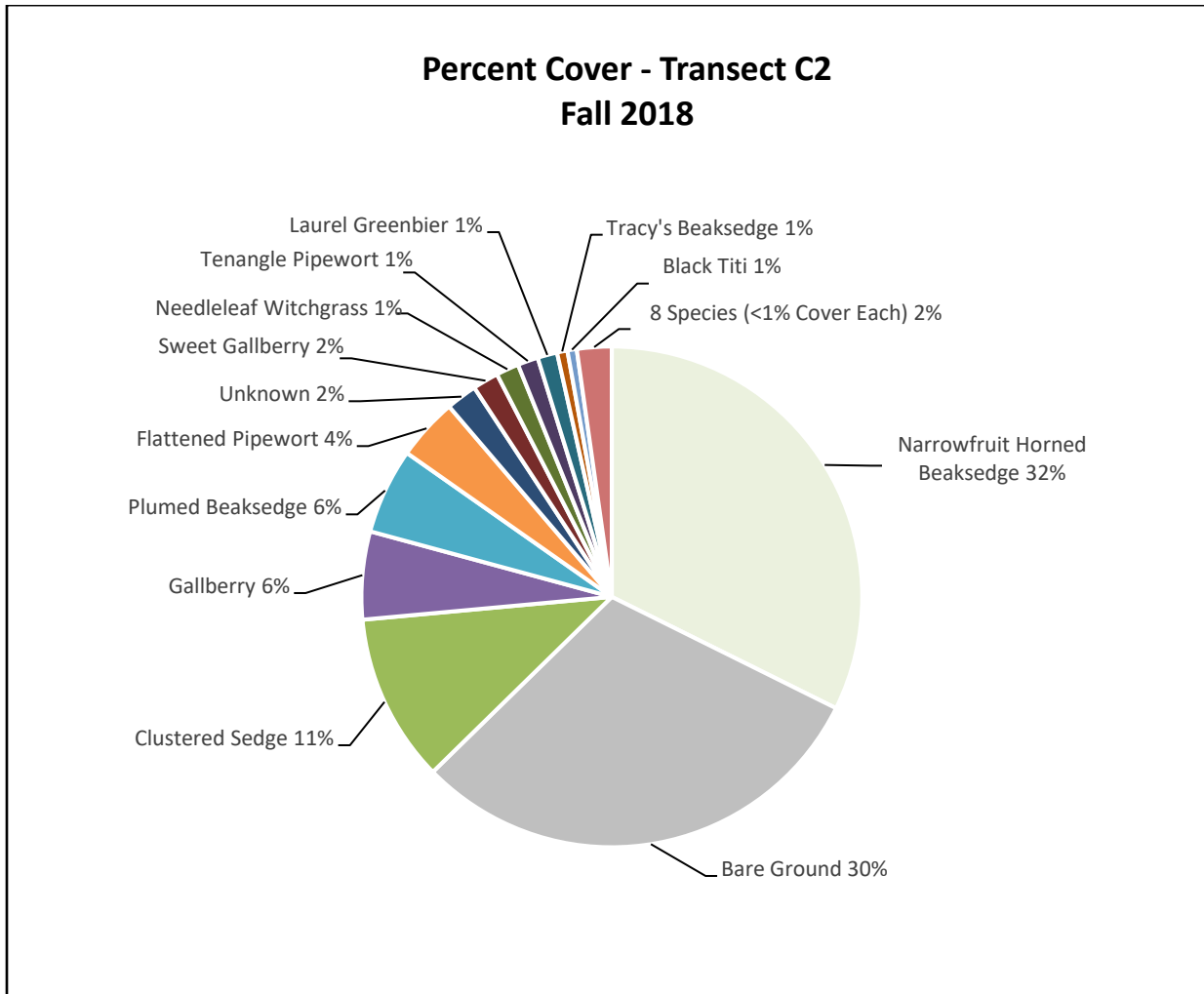


Table 6. Transect C2

Scientific Name	Common Name	Percent Cover Across Transect*
<i>Carex glaucescens</i>	Clustered Sedge	10.9
<i>Cliftonia monophylla</i>	Black Titi	0.6
<i>Dichanthelium aciculare</i>	Needleleaf Witchgrass	1.5
<i>Dichanthelium scabriusculum</i>	Woolly Witchgrass	0.3
<i>Eriocaulon compressum</i>	Flattened Pipewort	4.0
<i>Eriocaulon decangulare</i>	Tenangle Pipewort	1.3
<i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i>	Yellow Jessamine	0.1
<i>Hypericum crux-andreae</i>	St. Peter's-wort	0.3
<i>Hypericum tetrapetalum</i>	Fourpetal St. John's-wort	0.1
<i>Ilex coriacea</i>	Sweet Gallberry	1.7
<i>Ilex glabra</i>	Gallberry	5.7
<i>Ilex myrtifolia</i>	Myrtle Dahoon	0.3
<i>Rhynchospora inundata</i>	Narrowfruit Horned Beaksedge	32.3
<i>Rhynchospora meglcarpa</i>	Sandyfield Beaksedge	0.3
<i>Rhynchospora plumosa</i>	Plumed Beaksedge	5.5
<i>Rhynchospora spp.</i>	Beaksedge	0.3
<i>Rhynchospora tracyi</i>	Tracy's Beaksedge	0.7
<i>Smilax laurifolia</i>	Laurel Greenbier	1.3
UNK	Unknown	2.0
<i>Xyris spp.</i>	Yelloweyed Grass	0.3
Bare ground	Bare Ground	30.3
		100.0

*Due to rounding, percent cover may not add up to precisely 100.0%.

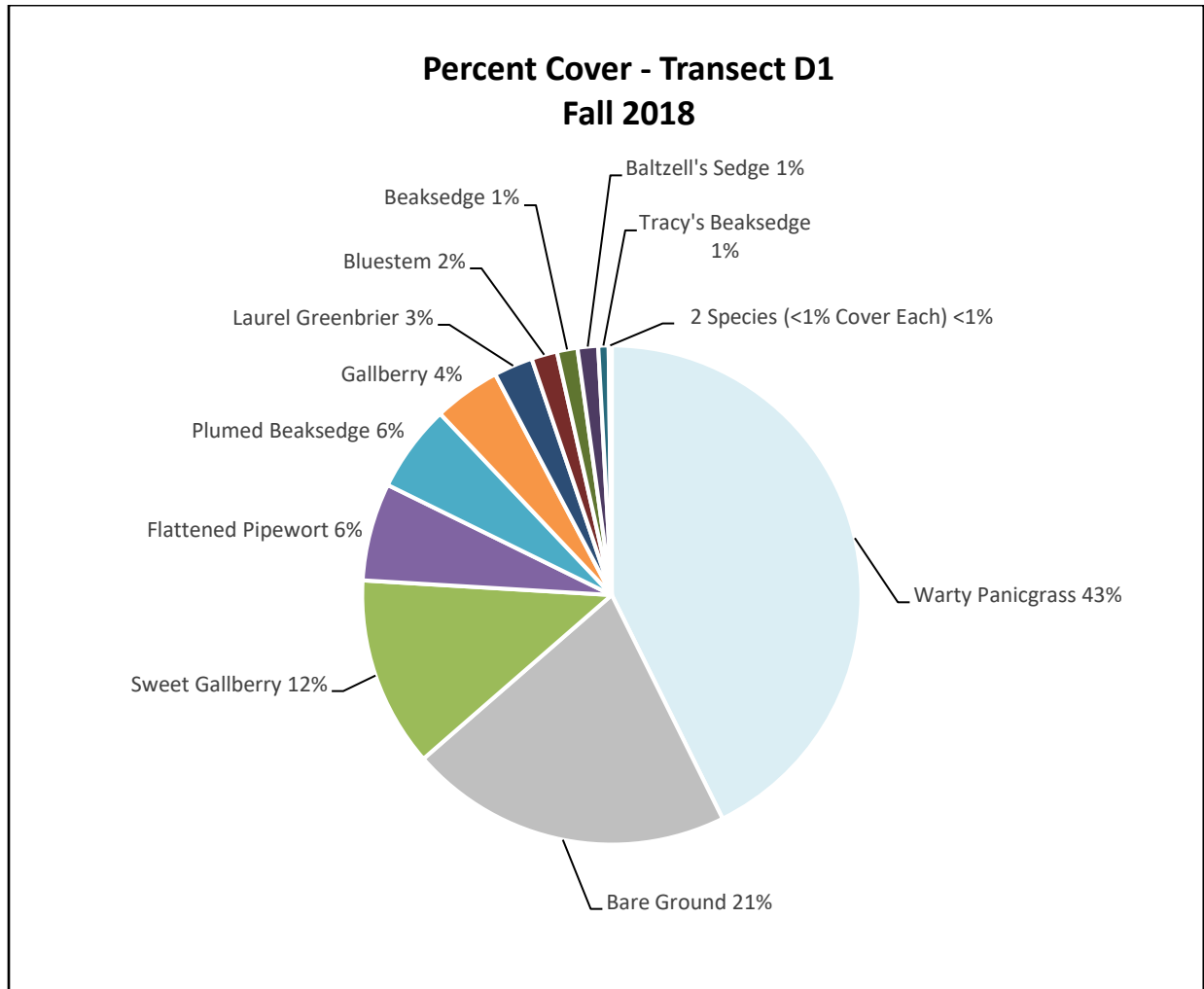
Transect D1 (Polygon B; Hydric Pine Flatwoods Restoration)

Table 7. Transect D1

Scientific Name	Common Name	Percent Cover Across Transect*
<i>Andropogon spp.</i>	Bluestem	1.7
<i>Carex baltzellii</i>	Baltzell's Sedge	1.3
<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Coastal Sweetpepperbush	0.1
<i>Eriocaulon compressum</i>	Flattened Pipewort	6.3
<i>Ilex coriacea</i>	Sweet Gallberry	12.3
<i>Ilex glabra</i>	Gallberry	4.3
<i>Ilex myrtifolia</i>	Myrtle Dahoon	0.1
<i>Kellochloa verrucosa</i>	Warty Panicgrass	42.7
<i>Rhynchospora plumosa</i>	Plumed Beaksedge	5.7
<i>Rhynchospora spp.</i>	Beaksedge	1.3
<i>Rhynchospora tracyi</i>	Tracy's Beaksedge	0.7
<i>Smilax laurifolia</i>	Laurel Greenbrier	2.5
Bare Ground	Bare Ground	20.9
		100.0

*Due to rounding, percent cover may not add up to precisely 100.0%.

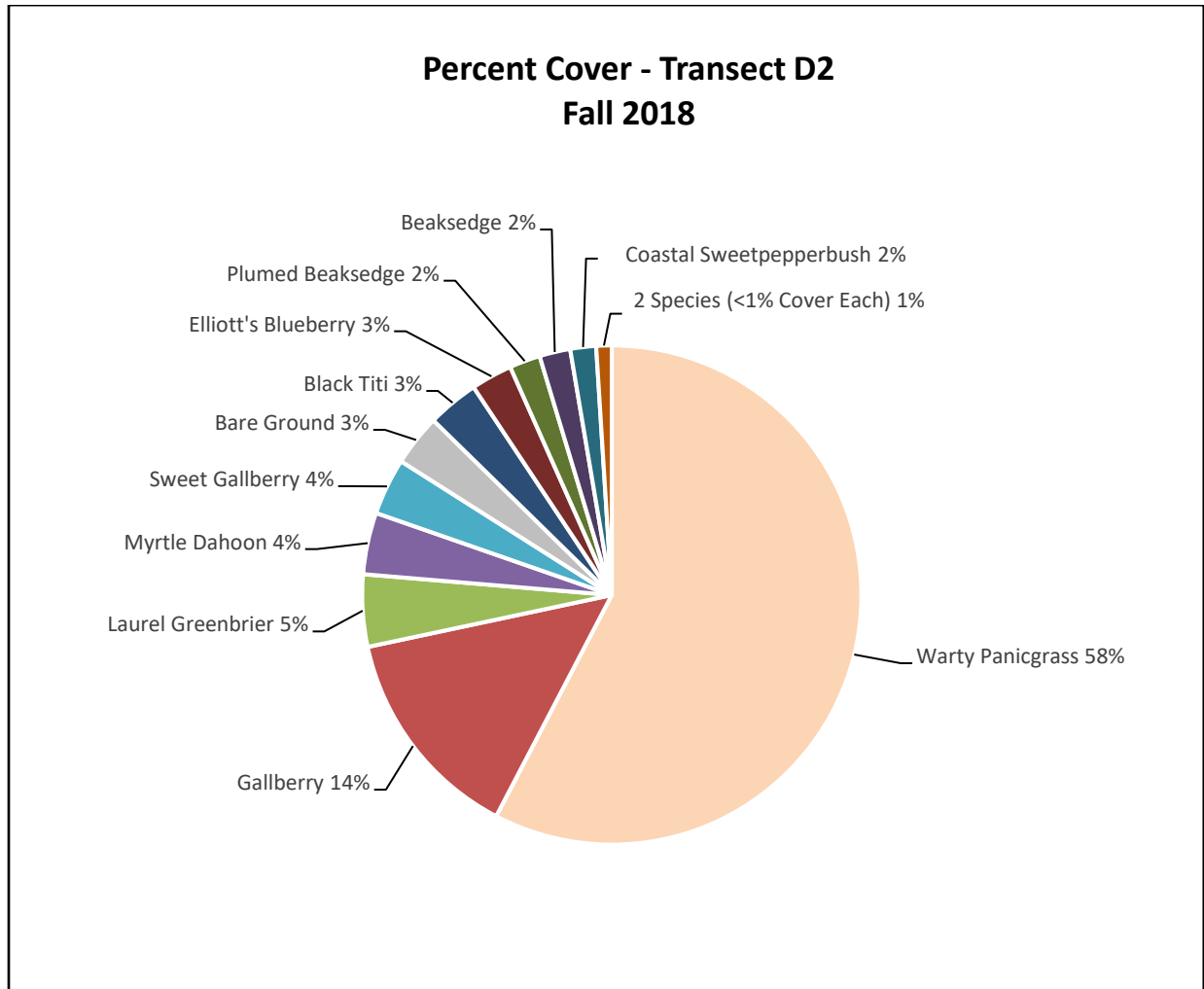
Transect D2 (Polygon B; Hydric Pine Flatwoods Restoration)

Table 8. Transect D2

Scientific Name	Common Name	Percent Cover Across Transect*
<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Coastal Sweetpepperbush	1.7
<i>Cliftonia monophylla</i>	Black Titi	3.3
<i>Dichanthelium aciculare</i>	Needleleaf Witchgrass	0.3
<i>Ilex coreacea</i>	Sweet Gallberry	3.7
<i>Ilex glabra</i>	Gallberry	14.0
<i>Ilex myrtifolia</i>	Myrtle Dahoon	4.0
<i>Kelochloa verrucosa</i>	Warty Panicgrass	57.7
<i>Rhynchospora plumosa</i>	Plumed Beaksedge	2.0
<i>Rhynchospora spp.</i>	Beaksedge	2.0
<i>Smilax laurifolia</i>	Laurel Greenbrier	4.7
<i>Vaccinium elliotii</i>	Elliott's Blueberry	2.7
<i>Xyris spp.</i>	Yelloweyed Grass	0.7
Bare Ground	Bare Ground	3.3
		100.0

*Due to rounding, percent cover may not add up to precisely 100.0%.

Average Shrub Density by Polygon

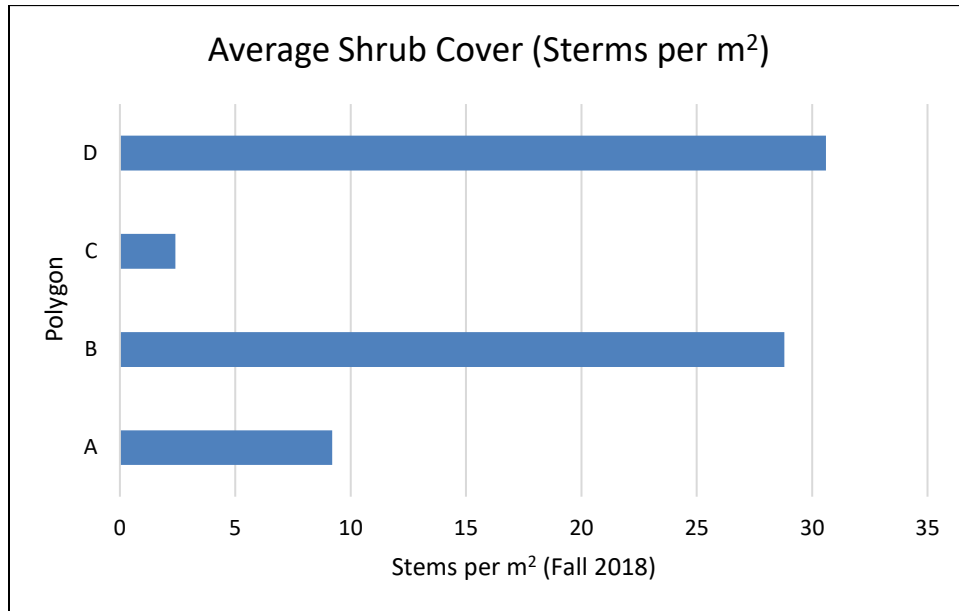


Figure 1. Average Shrub Stems per m²

Panoramic Monitoring Photos

**Photo Point 1
(Polygon B—Hydric Pine Flatwoods Restoration)**



8/28/2017 (Baseline Conditions)



3/8/2018



9/18/2018

**Photo Point 2
(Polygon B—Hydric Pine Flatwoods Restoration)**



8/28/2017 (Baseline Conditions)



3/8/2018



9/18/2018

**Photo Point 3
(Polygon D—Hydric Pine Flatwoods Restoration)**



8/28/2017 (Baseline Conditions)



3/8/2018



9/18/2018

**Photo Point 4
(Polygon D—Hydric Pine Flatwoods Restoration)**



8/28/2017 (Baseline Conditions)



3/8/2018



9/18/2018

**Photo Point 5
(Polygon A—Hydric Pine Flatwoods Restoration)**



8/28/2017 (Baseline Conditions)



3/8/2018



9/18/2018

**Photo Point 6
(Polygon A—Hydric Pine Flatwoods Restoration)**



8/28/2017 (Baseline Conditions)



3/8/2018



9/18/2018

**Photo Point 7
(Polygon C—Mixed Forested Wetlands w/Hydric Pine Flatwood Inclusions Restoration)**



8/28/2017 (Baseline Conditions)



3/8/2018



9/18/2018

Photo Point 8
(Polygon C—Mixed Forested Wetlands w/Hydric Pine Flatwood Inclusions Restoration)



8/28/2017 (Baseline Conditions)



3/8/2018



9/18/2018

Conclusions

Mitigation and monitoring are being implemented per permit conditions of SAJ-1997-07427 (SP-SWA). Performance standards for tree densities, implementation of prescribed fire, monitoring, and invasive exotic plant species cover are being met. Shrub cover targets (<5% cover per mitigation polygon) were met by Spring 2018. However, resprouting caused the shrub cover to exceed targets by January 2018. Additional shrub reduction treatments will be implemented.

